New York.

## JULIUS GARFINKLE & CO.

WASHINGTON

## The Layettes for Infants

Nothing more exquisite, nothing of more infinite delicacy can be conceived than the outfits this store has provided for infants. Complete assortments of Christening Robes, Sacques, Caps and Coats; also Wrappers, Skirts, Pillowcases, Afghans, Carriage Robes, Bassinettes, Hampers, Bathtubs, Baskets, Scales, Washstands, Toilet Articles, Trinkets and Toys.

We mention the following two outfits, which are unusual values:

Infants' Outfit No. 1.
8 Cotton Skirts at 25c75
8 Flannel Bands at 25c75
2 Flannel Skirts at 75c\$1.50
2 White Skirts at 50c\$1.00
3 Nightgowns at 50c\$1.50
8 Nainsook Slips at 50c\$1.50
3 Dresses at \$1.00\$3.00
2 Outing Wrappers at 50c\$1.00
2 Worsted Sacques at 50c\$1.00
3 Pair Bootes at 25c75
2 doz. Diapers at 90c\$1.80

Complete Outfit, \$14.55

Infants' Outfit No. 2 3 Silk & Wool Shirts at 75c..\$2.25 8 Flannel Bands at 25c ...... .75 2 Flannel Skirts, hand scal-loped ...... 1 White Skirt, hand scallop-1 White Skirt, lace trimmed .. \$2.50 4 Nainsook Slips at \$1.25.....\$5.00

2 Outing Flannel Wrappers

2 Pr. Bootees at 50c.....\$1.00 2 Dozen Diapers at 90c.....\$1.80 Complete Outfit, \$25.05

2 Dresses at \$2.75.....\$5.50

Handmade Long Slips, made of nainsook, bishop style, finished at neck and sleeves with featherstitching and lace. Very special .....\$1.25

F Street, Corner 13th

Our Fine Pastries are served in our Luncheon Department.

## Everybody Enjoys Reeves-Baked Pies, Cakes and Pastries.

-The cleanest, most wholesome, most delicious Pies, Cakes and Pastries that can 'be produced. Made in Reeves' modernly equipped bakery on the premises and delivered fresh from the oven.

When down town shopping stop and get a box of

REEVES, 1209 F Street.

## Bright's Disease

Let there be no evasion—we mean chronic ad supposed incurable cases involving dropsy, ibumen and casts. They are curable in many

Let us cite a typical case—that of Mr. R. F. Nitscke of 1246 Spaight street, Madison, Wis. There had been eight physicians on this case and it got so extreme that he finally had one of the last symptoms; namely, failing eyesight. In January, 1907, the doctors admitted that nothing further could be done, and they sent him to Eureka Springs, Arkansas. He continued to get worse, the dropsy finally reaching the stomach, heart and lungs. He stated that at one time the tests showed albumen as high as 75%.

A list of vacant land suitable for construction of these buildings already has been made, and it is proposed to ask for tenders for the construction of two complete blocks in the Avenue Emile Zola and the Rue de Javel immediately. It is proposed that the houses shall be available only for French families with children, and at first only for families that have lived in Paris at least five years previously. The authors of the project as 75%.

He learned of Fulton's Renal Compound and began to take it July 3d. Dropsy began slowly to decime and the albumen dropped to forty, then to twenty, then to ten, and finally to two per cent in May, 1908.

He had returned to his employment at last lies of eight children, 3½ per cent on

PARIS PLANS TO AID POOR

Construction of Low-Rental Houses for Working Classes Proposed.

PARIS, April 13, 1912. A continued agitation for lower rentals ed the municipal council to issue the draft of a bill by which it proposes that a loan shall be raised for \$40,000,000 for of Pisa. the purpose of supplying municipally Scientists from all countries of Europe The proposals, which are the work of three councilors, would give considerable of over 30,000 mourners through the city benefit to large families. The proposed rentals are, for families with three children or fewer, four rooms, \$80 a year;

three rooms, \$66.25; two rooms, \$46.25; families with three children or more, four rooms, \$60; three rooms, \$57; two rooms, \$36.25. These prices are calculated in such a way as to give a clear interest on the loan of from 5.7 per cent to 6 per

A list of vacant land suitable for conpreviously. The authors of the project be fixed at 3 per cent on the capital out-lay and depreciation on houses for fami-lies of eight children, 3½ per cent on dwellings for families of seven children, Fulton's Renal Compound can be had in your city at Jas. O'Donnell's Drug Store.

Send for free pamphlet and write us if not improving by third week. Jno. J. Fulton Co., 645 Battery St., San Francisco. 4 per cent for families with six children

MOURNERS NUMBER 30,000.

Bearing Pacinotti's Body. Foreign Correspondence of The Star.

nagnetic ring and the invention of the dynamo, was laid to rest the other day beneath the shadow of the Leaning Tower

flocked to the funeral, at which Cardinal Maffi, himself a distinguished man of science, officiated. During the procession

# get that order now

Mr. Business Man, you can think right now of hundreds of instances where a Day Letter or a Night Letter would have saved the expense of a trip, captured a doubtful order, flashed an important inquiry and brought back the information on the jump.

Analyze your territory and you will find that Western Union Day Letters and Night Letters will add to your efficiency, multiply your customers and increase your sales.

Roosevelt Attacks.

Will Guarantee Nomination.

TO SPEAK FROM THE RECORD LARGE

Indications of Lively Times in the Hero's Thousands of Friends Are Old Bay State the Com-

If President Taft's present purposes liveliest of the campaign for the repubthe outcome of the fight.

dent Taft will for the first time go after Roosevelt by name in the speeches to be winning its delegates.

The President's friends are confident that if he puts up the right kind of a fight on Roosevelt he will carry Massachusetts and change the tide that seems to be setting against him and in favor of the former President. According to the same men the President, if he is not vigorous and effective in his speeches, may lose Massachusetts and the nomination.

Republican leaders who visit the White House are emphatic in their assertions that the President can and will win the nomination if he is ag-gressive and places Roosevelt in his true light, as he is said to be in position to do through possession of in-disputable facts, but if the President mination is by no means assured.

President Resents Assaults.

put before him, but cares little as to that he is acting right. The President, however, as already indicated in The Star columns, feels bitterly the personal assaults made upon him by Roosevelt when, it is asserted, Roosevelt is charged with having known positively that the statements he made were not founded upon fact. The attack that the President is to deliver will be upon the veracity of the former President and promises to bring a hot retort from the colonel. There are evidences that Col. Roosevelt, believing the political swing is now with his speeches and actions, hoping to shape things so that the bitterness against him in one branch of the party may be modified before election day. Just what his course may be under a hot attack from President Taft his own managers do not know. It is conceded today that the speeches of President Taft this week, or any other action he may take, will be crucial to a large extent, and his earnest friends sin-cerely hope that he may fully see this, and act accordingly.

Mr. Gardner's Challenge.

The most serious intimation against Col. Roosevelt likely to cause him worry now and after June next, should he be nominated, is in allegations made by Repesentative Gardner in certain questions he asks Col. Roosevelt in a telegram sent out Saturday night. In this telegram Representative Gardner dares Roosevelt to make public certain correspondence be-twen him and President Taft relating to Mr. Taft's position as to Senator Lorimer, and pointedly suggests that Col. Roosevelt has known all along that he has misrepresented the President.

Mr. Gardner then asks Col. Roosevelt whether it is true that he stopped certain trust prosecutions because they would involve his friends or their interests. Mr. Gardner, it is intimated, is in possession of facts showing that the files of the Department of Justice contain direct evidence that the backing being given Col. Roosevelt by George W. Perkins is based President Taft did not today give much day. After making a speech to the comnercial organization at the Willard Hotel. the President returned to the library of the White House and remained there at work upon correspondence and speeches.

### ALL PARTISANS ACTIVE.

Primaries in Massachusetts Attracting Unusual Interest.

BOSTON, April 22.-The political situation in Massachusetts is becoming more primaries April 30 is growing daily. Two epublican presidential aspirants are coming to the state this week, and representatives of two of the democratic can-Aviators Sprinkle Violets on Hearse didates are actively at work. The entire Massachusetts congressional delegation, republican and democratic, with the exception of Senator Lodge, have come on litical speakers of both parties from other states will be heard this week. President Taft will make three speeches Thursday, and Col. Roosevelt will be here Saturay. The La Follette supporters are active. Representative Henry of Texas, chairman of the committee on rules, with Senators Williams of Mississippi and Gore of Oklahoma, will speak here for Wood-row Wilson, while Representatives Curley, in charge of Speaker Clark's campaign, expects to have several national orators in the state before the end of the week. No Harmon nor Underwood headquarters has been opened, but Rep-resentative Peters has identified himself

SPEAKS WHILE IT STORMS. Roosevelt Addresses Crowd Which

Stands in Driving Rain. ASHEVILLE, N. C., April 22.—In a driving rain Col. Roosevelt spoke here today to a crowd which came out to meet him when he arrived at 6:50 a.m. He made his speech under a platform at the stahis speech under a platform at the station which afforded some shelter from the storm, but the crowd was too large for the limited space and many persons were expessed to the rain.

Col. Roosevelt left for Greensboro after short stay here. On the way he was to make a speech at noon in Salisbury. His chief speech of the day was to be in Greensboro, where he also was to visit the Normal College.

KANSAS FOR ROOSEVELT.

Colonel Majority of Delegates. two Kansas counties, that will send a the state practically 2 to 1 so far is ad- at a less height than 700 feet. out of the entire number of 398 delegates to be chosen, the results in thirty-one counties now stand 228 for Roosevelt and 128 for President Taft. Roosevelt men are claiming twenty-five counties with 236 delegates, and say that Taft has but ninety-three in seven counties.

Practically all the delegates will be chesen by the end of the present week.

## Decides to Respond to the Maj. Butt's Brothers to Attend Leads in Absorption of Gold

and Expansion of Credit.

GOES TO MASSACHUSETTS ONE TO CROSS ATLANTIC INDIA'S SHOWING NOTABLE

From Chester, England.

Masonic Memorial.

HALL NECESSARY

Expected to Participate in Washington Services.

are not changed, this week will be the Masonic memorial exercises for Maj. Archibald W. Butt, President Taft's late lican nomination, and it may determine military aid, which under present plans it is proposed to have at the National All available information is that Presi- Theater Sunday afternoon, May 5, will be Maj. Butts' two brothers, Edward. who will come all the way from Chester made Thursday in Massachusetts, to England, where he resides, and L. J. which state he is to go in the hope of Butt, a resident of Augusta, Ga. Memorial services are to be held in Augusta mediately afterward to Washington. Maj. Butt also has an aunt living at Atlanta, Ga., but whether her age will permit of her traveling so far has not yet been

ascertained. Worshipful Master Carter B. Keene of Temple Lodge already is beginning to feel apprehensive lest the accommodations of the theater be insufficient to provide for the admission of the official and Masonic guests, who must be looked after, thus leaving the general public follows his methods of the past his out. This he is strongly endeavoring to

Large Hall Is Needed.

Butt." he said, "is one of the most popular men I ever knew of. His list of actual friends would outstirp an ordinary man's whole list of acquaintances. A great host of the army and navy are anxious to witness the services, and the demand from Congress and other

larger."
Mr. Keene has designated nearly the Mr. Keene has designated nearly the rencies upon a gold basis and acquired entire membership of Temple Lodge to \$344,000,000 of that metal. Japan. Mexico rangements, and all are busily engaged in policy, each with a moderate accumulatheir work. Several of the committees, the committee on special guests, Merrift

Chairman Percy S. Foster of the music committee said this morning that already a large number of leading singers and military and naval bands have volunteer-It is certain the services will be one of the most elaborate of the kind ever held in Washington, because of the in-terest aroused by the tragic death of Maj. Butt and his heroism in the face of

#### Committees Named.

Worshipful Master Keene announces that all inquiries concerning the memorial should be made to the proper committees. The following committees have

E. Southard Parker, vice Marlow, John Paul Earnest, John G. Hodges, Arthur C. Moses, Charles E. Berry, Louis A. Dent, George Oakley ford, Benjamin W. Guy, John Mitchell, liam D. West, Price C. Classin, Frank P. Milburn, Edwin H. Snyder, Roe Fulkerson, Dr. Edwin S. Lothrop and Carter

Berryman, chairman; Frank A. Sebring, vice chairman; Dr. D. Olin Leech, Danel W. Edelin, Joseph H. Curran and Daniel Fraser.

jr., chairman; Louis C. Wilson, vice chairman; W. Clifford Long, Henry G. Hanford, Almus R. Speare, Leroy W. Herron, Harry Giovannoli, Walter Klopfer, Benjamin F. Adams, Roy A. Dent, Frank E. Sheiry, Carlos B. Mirick, George W. Miller, Lewis L. Thompson, John E. Taylor and Frederick J. White-

Committee on grand bodies-Matthew Trimble, chairman; Harrison Dingman, vice chairman; William G. Henderson, J. Henry Small, jr., Augustus B. Coolidge, Alexander Grant, Joseph H. Milans and Lem Towers, jr.

To Care for Publicity.

Committee on publicity-William W Price, chairman; Arthur D. Marks, vice hairman; Philander C. Johnson, Paul C. Patterson, Henry C. C. Stiles, William John Eynon, Paul Killiam, Willard F. Hallam, Irving C. Norwood and

ritt O. Chance, chairman; A. Piatt Andrew, vice chairman: Robert O. Bailey, Norman A. Merritt, Arthur Le Roy Bristol, Adolphus Andrews, Cary Travers Grayson, John Wesley Timmons, Dr Richard Kingsman, Rev. William Tayloe Snyder and Charles A. Kram. Committee on decorations-William H Rapley, chairman; George W. Harris, vice chairman; Samuel Hart, William F. Roberts, Edwin C. Graham, George McK. McClellan, Deruelle S. Porter, Fred G. Coldren, Harry Alex. Gillis, Harvey S. Irwin, Lindley E. Sinclair, Charles C. Rogers and John Edward Jenks. Committee on music—Percy S. Foster chairman; Claude F. King, vice chairman Oliver T. Boyd, James O. Brest, Benjamin S. Graves, John B. Morrey, Rufus P. Clarke, William J. Burke, jr.; Robert T. Frazier, Addis P. Merritt, Van Allen S. William W. Steuart, William Scherer, John L. Prosise. Committee on membership attendance— Frank Sprigg Perry, chairman; Clement

WHO OWNS THE AIR!

Foreign Correspondence of The Star.

PARIS, April 12, 1912. To whom does the air belong above definitely in the Paris law courts, and as possible. will, no doubt, become a legal precedent KANSAS CITY, Mo., April 22.—Thirty- Versailles, against M. Maurice Farman, Independence, May 8, have named their delegates or signified by primaries the candidates their delegations will be instructed to support. That Roosevelt holds his aeroplanes to fly over their property at a less height than 700 feet. An amusing feature in the procedure mitted by Taft supporters. They say that is that the lawyers on both sides have

Friends Say Aggressive Campaign Edward Will Come All the Way Argentina and Brazil Enter Circle of Gold-Using Nations.

ENGLAND AND GERMANY LAG

Annual Report of Director of the Mint Roberts Gives Figures for Twenty-One Years.

From \$118,000,000 in 1890 to \$454,000,000 in 1910 is the increase marked in gold Hunt's Hawaiian Ripe Pineproduction, according to the annual report of George E. Roberts, director of the mint, which has just been made public. This period of twenty-one years covers what has been called the "new golden explains the director, beginning with the discovery of the Transvaal gold field and of the cyanide, and his review of the production and distribution of gold during the twenty-one years undertakes to trace the new supplies of gold into use, showing the estimated consumption in the industrial arts, the absorption of Asia, the amounts taken by new and developing countries and finally the amounts that have entered into the bank reserves of the important commercial

India's Showing Remarkable.

The most striking feature of the review is declared, is the showing of increased absorption of gold by India, whose trade salance has heretofore been settled principally with silver. For the ten years from 1890 to 1899 the net imports of gold into India plus that country's own production amounted to \$135,800,000, and for the eleven years from 1900 to and including 1910 it amounted to \$433,000,000. For the British fiscal year ending March 31, 1911, it amounted to \$90,487,000, or about one-quarter of the world's produc-tion after the industrial consumption was

The review shows that inportant amounts of gold have been taken during the twenty-one years by countries outside of the old circle of gold-using nations. Thus Argentina and Brazil within the last decade have established their curand other countries adopted the same

tion of gold.

Moreover, it appears that of the gold acquired by European countries the larger part has been used for the reorganization of mometary systems and to strengthen and fortify certain great institutions, partly for financial and no doubt partly for political reasons. Thus of the amoun taken by European banks during the first period, which was \$686,000,000, the sum of \$583,000,000 went into the vaults of the state banks of Russia, Austria-Hungary

and France. The first two were adopting the gold standard and providing adequate reserves for their paper currencies. Previous to that time silver had predominated in the reserves of the Bank of France, and that institution was systematically building up its stock of gold.

United States Largest Factor.

During the second period \$963,200,000 was acquired by all European banks of issue, but of this the state banks of France, Russia, Austria - Hungary, Italy and the Balkan countries took \$729,568,000 and all cluding Germany and the United Kingdom, gained only \$133,000,000. The Bank of France increased its gold reserve during the second period by \$271,000,000, or about 75 per cent, while its loans and disgains of the United States the new gold supplies have not gone where they might be expected to have the greatest effect

upon prices. The country which appears as th argest factor in the absorption of gold and in the expansion of credit during banks and government Treasury increased their gold holdings by \$702,927,944, the national banks increased their note circulation \$557,800,000, and the national and state banks together increased their loans and discounts from \$5,167,895,610 to \$12,-855,508,19. The gain in gold was 106 per cent and in bank loans 115 per cent.

### DEATHS REPORTED.

The following deaths have been ported to the health office in the past twenty-four hours: Thomas M. Hodges, 66 years, 1528 Coumbia street northwest.

Marco Lorenzi, 73 years, 224 K street northwest Magdalina Schmuck, 88 years, 8 street northeast. Magdalen M. Haske, 71 years, 15th and Kearney streets northeast.

Michael J. Price, 36 years, Tuberculosis Iospital Margurite Rosenfield, 72 years, 901 Howard J. Dyer. 30 years. Tuberculosis Ethel Harbison, 8 months, Children's Hospital

Emma Thomas, 22 years, 17 Davenport street, Reno, D. C. Pearline Baking, 7 months, Freedman's

### DOGS USED FOR SMUGGLING.

Austrian Officials Training Larger Canines to Stop Traffic. Foreign Correspondence of The Star. VIENNA, April 12, 1912.

Some interesting information was given in a lecture delivered in Vienna by Prof. present going on between smugglers and the land frontiers of Austria. The smugglers generally choose small smoothhaired dogs, like fox terriers, as their assistants. They train them by giving them a whipping, on the farther side of the frontier, and then drive them across Question May Be Settled by Suits Austrian village, where they receive a good meal. The dog naturally soon learns to run as hard as he can. He is then covered with the skin of a rough-haired dog, usually a poodle, inside which a quantity of tobacco, saccharin, lace or other valuable goods on which there is a high duty is fastened in such a way your garden? The question is to be tried that the enlarged dog looks as natural

Taft Supporters Admit State Gives in the course of time. Action has been bandists, so they now set dogs to catch taken by a number of farmers and gar-depend in the neighborhood of Buc. near swift-running animals with good noses, whose duty it is to run down the smug-Versailles, against M. Maurice Farman, glers' dogs, kill them, and then lead the the aviator. His aeroplanes and those of officials to the spot. They are also emtotal of about one-third of the delegates his pupils, say the plaintiffs, damage to the republican state convention at their fields and interfere with their enof mountains or forests, and to discover

Knows Few Barbers.

"Yes; but I always shave myself

We have made these prices so low that you cannot afford to overlook these offerings. We want you to take advantage of this remarkable sale, and don't forget that buying here saves you money on all your purchases.

LOW PRICES and QUALITY GROCERIES is the combination that makes our stores the busiest in Washington.

> Special This Week. Two 20c Bottles Queen Olives

Special This Week.

Eight Packages

Peas are a special value—

"Paris" Sugar Corn, the

finest Maine product-2

apple is cheaper and much

more satisfactory than

Large cans.....25c

Small cans......15c

A Pure, High-grade

OLIVE OIL

At Reduced Prices.

Special intro-ductory price, 290

Guaranteed to meet your ideas of a high-grade PURE Olive Oil.

STAR SOAP WRAPPERS

Are very valuable now on ac-

count of special offers at the

Star Soap here, 6 cakes for 25c

Spring housecleaning is made

IOC cans..... 8c

Special This Week

Four 10c Cans

Lowney's Cocoa

NORTHWEST.

80 Rhode Island Avenue

NORTHEAST.

1424 7th Street. 7021/2 5th Street. 200 F Street.

2414 18th Street.

3d and A Streets

503 H Street.

1115 H Street.

15th and P Streets.

3312 Georgia Avenue 3497 Holmead.

only, for.....

25c

"Polly Prim" Cleanser,

Extra Large Bottle Am-

far easier if you use

pint can.....

Premium Parlors.

Our regular price, 35c.

fresh GREEN fruit.

cans for.....25c

Starch

"Argo"

Week

Week Note—This price does not apply on Stuffed Olives. Lineboro Brand Extra Sifted

> 24-lb. bags.....85c ASPARAGUS.

Special This Week . Four (4) Cans Schriver's Blue Ridge Corn, regularly worth 10c per can. Lay in your supply now.

Cocoa, absolutely pure, a Hecker's 10c Packages Cream Oatmeal..... 5c Large Mackerel.....17c Small Mackerel..... 5c Domestic Sardines, 3 for... 10c Bull Dog Brand American

Extra Selected Sanitary Brand Strictly Fresh Eggs.

This

FLOUR. Sanitary Brand Flour is second to none. Still offered at unusually low prices. 6-lb. bags.....23c 12-lb. bags......45c

Extra Fancy Tips......20c Tall cans, ungraded, only fancy pack.....20c

25c Four cans for... pint Mason jar filled for .. 17c

Sardines, 2 for..... 9c Fancy Norwegian Smoked 

Every egg guar-anteed. These goods can again be had at all our 25c

7th and Pennsylvania Avenue. 100½ C Street. 207 13th Street.

Eastern Market.

Special This Week. "Quaker" Combination 2 10c Pkgs. Quaker Oats, 2 10c Pkgs. Quaker Corn Flakes. Week

For.....

Cakes and Crackers Look over our fine display. Haven-ner's Cakes and Crackers are known for their purity and general excel-lence. That the public appreciates these goods is evidenced by our ever increasing sales. We have something that you will want. Look over our assortment

Pompeian Olive Oil, pints..430 Pompeian Olive Oil, quarts.79c Colman's Mustard....9c & 15c Durkee's Salad Dressing.. 90 Pet or Peerless Milk, small

Pet or Peerless Milk, large can..... 80 Standard Tomatoes, can...120 Fancy Fig Bars, lb.....toc

Our No. 30 Coffee

is positively one of the best Coffee Values offered by any one you, lb.....

Quaker Puffed Wheat..... 90 Quaker Puffed Rice..... Housecleaning Time

Get a 15c can of Matchless Gloss. It will clean, polish and cover up all scratches on your furniture. Guar-anteed to do the work. Special This Week Three 12c Cans

Wagner's Dog **Head Baked Beans** 

> NORTHWEST. 14th and Irving Streets. 3103 M Street. 20th and H Streets. 1634 North Capitol Street. North Liberty Market. 1301 S Street. 9th and I Streets. SOUTHWEST. 401 7th Street. 4½ and N Streets. 121 4½ Street.

Hyattsville, Maryland

## THE NEW PROFESSIONS.

I—HIGHER TRAINING FOR TEACHERS.

Time was when there was but three | English-speaking university died less than professions-law, medicine and theology. The universities turned out lawyers, elergymen and physicians, and men whose lives were to be devoted to any worthy objects of higher education. Law was taught to students of law by lawyers; theology was taught to students of theology by doctors of divinity, and medicine was taught to medical students by physicians. It was not deemed necessary for eachers to be, above all things else,

All that has changed. The change largely on account of its more liquid constitution, has been most heartily wel- cation besides a large number of minor omed by the American university. ter at once upon a remunerative work. worker is greater than the supply. While for mediocrity there is little call, the ex-There are lawyers, doctors and preachers nough, but there are too few highly

that the profession of teaching is the newest profession of all.

rained men in the newer professions.

It sounds like a paradox, but it is true

to Produce Scholars. that a man Michigan in this respect, as pioneers in states may be looked upon as pioneers in may be a scholar without being able to the development of educational science. Witzelhuber about the competition at produce scholars. A knowledge of pedagogy is as important as a knowledge of a revenue officials in the use of dogs on subject if one is to be a successful teacher, even in a special subject. The different departments of the great universities supply the means of gaining the knowledge Colleges and Pupils of the special subject, and, in addition their colleges of education now train the expectant teacher in the practical methods of teaching his science to others. This is one of the newer developments of educational work. Without it, a complete utilization of all the resources of the expensive equipment of the university plant could not be secured.

While the normal schools of the American public school system are admirably filling their part in training teachers for work in the elementary schools, there has been until lately a lack of facilities for training teachers to teach in the higher schools and colleges. On account of a result most of the largest universities of the country are now provided with a department or college of education.

The American university was the first to recognize the value of education as a science in itself. Less than fifty years science in itself. Less than fifty years are doing nothing but practical work.

The Harvard courses, however, include visiting schools of different grades, alago a prominent English educator op-posed the establishment of a chair of students the amount of practice in teach-

By Frederic J. Haskin. Education Placed on Scientific Basis.

University of Michigan. Now there are more than 200 colleges and universities in this country having a professor of education. In the larger institutions the subject of education has advanced from a struggling department in charge of one or two mediocre professors to a school or college of education having a faculty of high priced experts who teach each subject with special skill.

The University of Chicago includes ter main subjects in its department of edubranches. In order that those preparing for educational work may have practics maintains a complete system of elemena knowledge of the principles of educational psychology, school organization and methods and a survey of the historical development of educational insti-

The Teachers' College of Columbia Uni versity, New York, houses the largest

Who Wish to Specialize. It has encolled at least 1,600 students who have and an average of five years' teaching experience. It has more than 2,000 extension students and 1,500 pupils in its different schools. Seven well equipped buildings are provided for its housing, and it is supported by a state appropriation approximating \$700,000 annually. Its graduates are commanding important positions in every part of the country. Harvard University has several strong courses in education for both graduates and undergraduates. School administrathis the time of the universities has been tion as a branch of municipal affairs is wasted by the admission of students who a subject covered at Harvard by several were not properly prepared. This fact was recognized some years ago by the National Education Association, and as the covered at Harvard by several professors. This university is also noteworthy for the numerous modern educational theories developed. A well known

"It's strange that you never met Count Spagghetti before," remarked the heiress.

"Oh, not at all," replied the disappointed suitor.

"But he tells me he has been in New posed the establishment of a chair of a ountries as well. The universities throw open all of their resources to students in the educational

departments who wish to specialise in some subject. It is assumed that stu-dents in these departments are preparing for work in one of three branches, tead ing in high schools or colleges, superintending or supervising schools or systems of schools, or for some special class of work in elementary schools. To each of these the universities offer the most beral encouragement. A student prearing to teach zoology or botany in a high school has the same use of the laboratories for these subjects as if he were going to devote his life to research one of these branches. Columbia Unisity died less than two years ago.

He held the first chair of this solvening many old mathematical manuscripts showing the history of this science and its development.

The University of California offers two

Difficult to Obtain sitions in the Philippine Competent Educators. Islands. They include a study of the conditions of the Philippine people, their educational lacks under Spanish rule and the educational aims of the United States government. More than a hundred men were assigned to this work last year at salaries of from \$900 to \$1,200 and poscalled into service will have in their charge the supervision of 4.000 schools

taught by 800 Filipino teachers. It is always more or less difficult obtain competent men as heads of departments and as presidents of colleges. It trustees to be a full year in filling a vacancy. The new University of Oregon, which had the distinction of opening this year with an equipment valued at \$3,000,000, had great difficulty in obtaining its Michigan was planned with the idea of full staff of instructors. A special com having the educational system of the mittee gave months to visiting other instate a unit from the kindergarten to the graduate in philosophy or science. To qualifications of the candidates. In this The time is passed when knowledge of do this it was necessary to have trained connection it may be added that little atsubject is considered sufficient training expert teachers in the special subjects tention was paid to applications refor a teacher.

All Scholars Not Able Now the fact to Produce Scholars is recognized to Produce Scholars is recognized to Produce Scholars in this respect so these two best all-round qualification for every instructor. Since this new university has followed the highest ideals and the latest developed theories in its equipment much interest is felt in its results. The first class will graduate in 1915.

Heathsville, Va.—The annual con-ocation of the Episcopal churches of the graduate Rappahannock valley will be held at grace Church, Kilmarnock, April 24, 25 and 26. It is expected that during the convocation services will be held in old Christ Church, about two miles from Kilmarnock. It was completed in 1730, having been built by Robert ("King") Carter, and is one of the best preserved colonial churches in Virginia.

# for Pains in

trates through the pores of the to the place that hurts and stops pain. Trial bottle roc.; all drugs

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY